



EUROPE & AFRICA CONFEDERATION

WATERSKI ADDITIONAL RULES 2022

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Editor: E&A WSC

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Where an Additional Rule is preceded by “EA” it does NOT exist in IWWF Rules and the rule number should not be referenced in IWWF Rules

Example: Rule EA3.01 Responsibility

Where an Additional Rule is NOT preceded by “EA” it DOES EXIST in IWWF Rules and the rule should be viewed in conjunction with the IWWF Rule

Example: Rule 8.05 Boat Times

List of acronyms

WSC = Europe & Africa Waterski Council

“R” = Record Capability

“L” = Ranking List

“N” = Normal

SECTION 1 – GENERAL RULES

These rules supersede all previous editions and addenda and shall remain in effect until an amended edition of the rules is published. These rules have been drafted in English. In the case of conflicting interpretation, only the English text shall be considered authentic. All correspondence regarding these rules should be addressed to the Chairman of the E&A Waterski Council: Mr. Candido Moz at:

chairman@waterskieurope.com

Rule 1 – General

- a) The IWWF Waterski Rules and these Additional Rules apply to the Europe & Africa Championships and to all other homologated competitions in Europe & Africa, unless varied elsewhere in the Additional Rules. Where the words "World" or "IWWF" appear in the IWWF Waterski Rules these are to be read as "Europe & Africa". Where the words "Confederation" or "Confederations" appear, these are to be read as "Federation" or "Federations", where "US\$" is used, it must be considered "Euro".
- b) The Organisers of homologated competitions, other than those titled competitions where specific Additional Rules apply, may make variations from the IWWF Waterski Rules and the Additional Rules that do not affect the recorded scores of the competitors or the homologation of the competition. Examples of acceptable variations are those to entry requirements, familiarisation, method of draw, number of events or rounds, numbers in finals, method of determining event placement and/or overall and Team placement. The organising Federation is responsible for notifying the WSC of significant variations, which could affect the acceptability of the competition for the Europe & Africa Calendar or the homologation of the competition. The WSC is the sole arbiter as to whether any variations are acceptable.
- c) Organisers Technical Set Up – Organisers of an event must take charge of the technical equipment set up, such as video jump, video gates, video tricks, end course video, etc. These installations will be submitted for review to the Homologator to check, who has the responsibility for the accuracy of the technical equipment installed. It is NOT the responsibility of the Homologator to install the technical equipment. It is recommended that organisers appoint a Technical Officer to be responsible for all the equipment installations.
- d) The appointed officials for all competitions must be on site during the whole of the competition.

1.04: Amendments to the Rules

Replaces IWWF Rule 1.04

The WSC may make amendments to the Additional Rules at any time and decide on which date they become effective.

NOTE: See Europe & Africa Byelaws, Rules of Eligibility and List of Obligations for other relevant information and requirements.

Rule 2 – Competition Events

2.03: Age Divisions

In addition to IWWF Rule 2.03

- a1. **Under 12:** The maximum age of any boys/girls entering in this division is 11 years as of December 31, preceding the competition. This means that the last year of eligibility of a skier is the year in which he has his 12th birthday.

Rule 4 – Safety

In addition to IWWF Rule 4

EA4.01: Medical Cover

At all waterski competitions entered on the Europe & Africa calendar there must be qualified first aid personnel present on site during the whole time of the competition. Qualifications must be valid in the country where the competition is held.

A suitably equipped medical station must be provided at the competition site.

It is Europe & Africa policy never to start a competition without medical cover.

EA4.02: Rescue Team

A rescue team must be present during the whole competition and may operate from a boat or from the shore as deemed appropriate to the site.

It is Europe & Africa policy never to start a competition without a rescue team present.

Rule 5 – Boats - Skis - Towlines

5.02: Best Jump Distance

In addition to IWWF Rule 5.02 (h)

In the Europe & Africa Individual Championships & the Europe & Africa Under 21 Championships Series 1 skiers are allowed to use the World Record distance as their best.

SECTION 2 – THE SPORT RULES

Rule 8 – Slalom

8.02: Shortening Speeds

In addition to IWWF Rule 8.02

Under 12	shorten @ 52 kph	shorten @ 52 kph
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8.05: Boat Times

Amendment to IWWF Rule 8.05

For competitions in Europe & Africa *“Recorded is defined here as being recorded in the boat or transmitted by radio”* shall be applied only to the last pass of the skier.

For intermediate passes “6 buoys time OK” will be enough.

In between each pass of a skier, the Boat Judge and the Boat Driver will double check themselves. The Judge will communicate to the Driver the speed and rope length. The Driver will confirm the speed and rope length. This will be announced to the Judges tower before each pass. The Tower must confirm this communication.

8.15: End Course Video

In addition to IWWF Rule 8.15

For all “R” and “L” homologated events:

- 1) A Boat Path Measurement System (BPMS) must be used.
- 2) End Course Video must be recorded.
 - If GPS BPMS is used, then the videos may be uploaded to the EA Server or physically submitted according to Appendix C.
 - If Video BPMS is used, then the videos must be physically submitted according to Appendix C
- 3) The Homologator is responsible for ensuring that the data from the BPMS is submitted to the WSC:
 - If a GPS system is used it is sufficient that WaterSkiConnect is in use at the event.
 - If a Video system is used the PDF results for each pass must be uploaded to the EA Server or physically submitted according to Appendix C.

For all Record Applications the End Course Video must be submitted with the Record Application. This applies regardless of the Boat Path Measurement System in use.

The WSC reminds all Officials and Organisers of the importance of correctly implementing the rules regarding Boat Path. Officials and Organisers are reminded that all tolerances are to allow for human error and the intentional use of tolerances by competition officials to improve skier performance will not be tolerated.

- * **WaterSkiConnect is an interface between the Scoring Software and other WaterSki Applications including Boat Path Monitoring Systems. It allows the BPMS to receive the skier, officials, and current pass information and the Scoring System to receive the Boat Path Deviations and Boat Times. It is automatically enabled in WaterSki Scoring if there is an internet connection.**

Rule 10 – Jump

10.04: Jump Speeds and Ramp Height

In addition to IWWF Rule 10.04

The Boat Speeds and Ramp Heights for the Jump event shall be chosen by the skier from those listed below up to the maximum allowed as follows:

Age		Max jump speed	Ramp height
Under 12	Girls	45 kph	1.35m or 1.50m
	Boys	45 kph	1.35m or 1.50m

Rule 11 – Overall Competition

In addition to IWWF Rule 11

EA11.02: Special Rules for Under 12 Individual Overall

Qualification for Individual Overall Scoring

To qualify for overall, an Under 12 competitor must ski in all three events.

Individual Overall Scoring Method

Each overall competitor shall be awarded in each event a certain number of overall points according to the relationship of his score and the relative Overall Score Basis.

Overall Score Basis

Events	U-12 Boys	U-12 Girls
Slalom	2.50@52/12.00 (80.50 buoys) Buoys count from 25	5,75@52/14.25 (71.75 buoys) Buoys count from 25
Trick	6180	4800
Jump	25.0	25.0

Overall formulas:

For Tricks: Skiers Score X 1000 / Ranking List Overall Score Basis

For Slalom: Skiers Score X 1000 / Ranking List Overall Score Basis
(score from 25/18,25 for Girls - score from 25/18,25 for Boys)

Jump Boys: Skiers Score X 1000 / Ranking List Overall Score Basis

Jump Girls: Skiers Score X 1000 / Ranking List Overall Score Basis

SECTION 3 – Europe and Africa Championships Rules

Rule 14 – E&A Championships Administration Rules

IWWF Rule 14 applies with the following amendments.

14.01: Frequency of Competition

All E&A Championships will be held annually

14.04: Chief Judge & Appointed Officials

The Bureau of Europe & Africa will appoint the following Officials after receiving proposals from the WSC: A Chief Judge, an Assistant Chief Judge, 6 Judges, an Homologator, a Scorer, an Assistant Scorer, Chief Driver and Driver.

The Organisers shall appoint a Technical Officer and notify the WSC of the person so appointed.

14.07: Site Familiarisation

The last two or three days immediately before the Championships will be reserved and used for Official Familiarisation. This will be organised so that each competitor who has paid shall be allocated either a set number of passes and/or a certain amount of time at the discretion of the Chief Judge based on the principle that every skier shall receive an equal opportunity for familiarisation.

Slalom skiers will receive – 4 passes or 6 minutes whichever is less

Tricks skiers will receive – 2 passes or 5 minutes whichever is less

Jump skier will receive – 3 passes or 6 minutes whichever is less

After closure of the registration 60 days before the Championships each entered competitor in the IWWF Event Management System (EMS) will be allocated Official Familiarisation time as specified above. 45 days before the scheduled start of the event, the Organiser (in consultation with the Chief Judge, whose decision shall be final) shall announce the official familiarisation schedule (including the allowed time).

If a Federation does not want to take part in the Official Familiarisation, it must notify the Organisers and the Chief Judge as soon as possible. Time will be scheduled for competitors on a random team basis, and shall be grouped by event, i.e. slalom familiarisation, trick familiarisation and jump familiarisation (by jump height) will be grouped together. Any athlete whose time has not been paid for at least 30 days before the scheduled start of the event, or who is not ready to ski in accordance with the schedule, will lose their official familiarisation time.

Summary table:

60 days before - **deadline to enter participants in EMS**

45 days before - deadline for publishing familiarisation schedule by Organiser

30 days before - deadline for familiarisation payment

The Chief Judge shall have the discretion to change the start time of team's familiarisation based on extraordinary circumstances.

During the Official Familiarisation period the Chief Judge may allocate any available site familiarisation times but only to skiers who have not already used it or do not have time allocated

The maximum cost per hour for Official familiarisation will be € 240,00 (€ 4,00 per minute).

14.09: Numbers in Finals

For all Championships the number of skiers qualified to ski in the Final round of an event shall be as shown in the following table:

Number of skiers entered and paid to ski in the Preliminary round (at midday the day before competition starts)	Number of skiers in Finals
1 – 5	All
6 – 10	first 5
11 – 12	first 6
13 – 15	first 8
16 – 19	first 10
20 and more	first 12

14.11: Boats

For practical reasons, only one make and model of boat will normally be chosen.

14.12: Entry and Administration

Each Federation must register the list of skiers it wishes to enter through the IWWF Event Management System (EMS) not later than 60 days before the scheduled start of the first competition day of the E&A Championships.....

The deadline for each Federation to declare through EMS, the names of the members of its team, the events each will enter, the ratings of each skier, as well as the names of the official reserves is 15 days before the scheduled start of the first event of the E&A Championships

Any Federation not meeting this requirement will not be allowed to compete until the Federation pays a fine of € 10 per skier per day after the 15 days deadline to the

14.14: Wild Cards

IWWF Rule 14 applies.

14.15

Skiers placed in the top X places (as shown below) on the different Ranking Lists

Events	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Men Slalom	8	6	25	16	14	11	20
Women Slalom	8	6	20	12	10	8	15
Men Tricks	8	6	25	16	8	6	20
Women Tricks	8	6	20	12	8	6	15
Men Jump	8	6	25	16	12	9	20
Women Jump	8	6	20	12	8	6	15
Men Overall	5	4	15	8			10
Women Overall	5	4	15	8			10

1. Current Year E&A Ranking List
2. Previous Year E&A Ranking List
3. E&A skiers placed in the top X skiers from the latest November IWWF Ranking List
4. E&A skiers placed in the top X skiers from the previous November IWWF Ranking List
5. Europe & Africa skiers placed in the top X skiers of the Pro List 30 days prior to the Championships
6. Europe & Africa skiers placed in the top X skiers of the Pro List 1 year and 30 days prior to the Championships
7. E&A skiers placed in the top X skiers of the Weekly List updated 60 days before the Championships.

14.18: Ranking List to be Used

Wherever the words “current year E&A Ranking List” appear, it relates to the last approved Ranking List which is computed annually on the 31st October.

These lists are calculated from results achieved up until October 31st each year. There are no interim lists which can be applied.

Example:

The current Year Ranking List for 2022, is the list approved at 31st October 2021 and includes all scores achieved from November 1st 2020 to October 31st 2021.

Rule 15 – Europe and Africa Open Championships Rules

IWWF Rule 15 applies with the following amendments.

15.02: Team Selection

Each Federation which is affiliated with Europe & Africa shall have the right to select a team of skiers to represent their Federation in the Europe & Africa Championships. The team shall consist of a maximum of six skiers, with the further limitation that no team may have more than four men or four women.

Skiers not selected for their national teams may qualify to compete in the Europe & Africa Championships as individuals only in the relevant event(s) if they meet one or more of the following criteria:

1. Europe & Africa record holder. The performance must have been ratified by the WSC 30 days before the first day of the Europe & Africa Championships.
2. Reigning Europe & Africa Champion in any event or the overall from the previously held Europe & Africa Championships.
3. Placed as per the Placement Eligibility Chart ([14.15](#)).
4. Top 3 places in slalom, trick, jump, and overall from the most recently held U21 E&A Championships.
5. Top 6 E&A Skiers of the previous year's World Cup Placements.

All skiers qualified as individuals must be entered by their Federation.

Skiers entering as individuals shall not have their scores count toward team standings.

Rule 16 – Europe and Africa Youth Championships Rules

IWWF Rule 16 applies with the following amendments.

16.01: Skiers Who May Participate

Skiers eligible for these competitions are Boys and Girls in the age categories listed in a) and b) below.

a. Under 14

The maximum age of any boys/girls entering in this category is 13 years as of December 31, preceding the competition. This means that the last year of eligibility of a skier is the year in which he has his 14th birthday.

b. Under 17

The maximum age of any boys/girls entering in this category is 16 years as of December 31, preceding the competition. This means that the last year of eligibility of a skier is the year in which he has his 17th birthday.

c. Under 14s may be entered by their Federations as Under 17s.

d. A skier shall not be entered in both Under 14 and Under 17 categories.

16.02: Team Selection

Each Federation may enter in the Under 14 Championships a Team composed of a maximum of 4 skiers, with a maximum of 3 of the same sex.

Each Federation may enter in the Under 17 Championships a Team composed of a maximum of 4 skiers, with a maximum of 3 of the same sex.

a. Individuals

ELIGIBLE Skiers placed in the top X skiers (as shown below) in the current year's Europe & Africa Ranking List may be entered as individuals by their Federation, to a MAXIMUM number of 8 individual skiers from any one country.

Slalom	Tricks	Jump	Overall
U14 Boys 10	U14 Boys 10	U14 Boys 10	U14 Boys 10
U14 Girls 10	U14 Girls 10	U14 Girls 10	U14 Girls 10
U17 Boys 10	U17 Boys 10	U17 Boys 10	U17 Boys 10
U17 Girls 10	U17 Girls 10	U17 Girls 10	U17 Girls 10

b. Score conversion

1) When a skier changes his age category from Under-14 to Under 17, the following conversions will apply:

Slalom: If a skier does not have a score at 58 kph or 55 Kph, his slalom score will be accepted as it is, with a maximum of 6.00@55/18.25 or 6.00@52/18.25.

Jump: A score listed in the Under-14 Ranking List will be accepted as it is.

Tricks: The score will be accepted as it is.

2) When a skier has only a score in the age category above his, if needed, the following conversion will apply:

Slalom: Any result made at 58/55 kph becomes the same result at 55/52 kph (example 4.00@58/14.25 equal to 4.00@55/14.25).

Jump: No score can be accepted if not performed under the skier's actual age category rules.

Tricks: The score will be accepted as it is.

The scores obtained will be used to rank the skier in the age category he has entered.

16.03: Slalom Starting Speed:

Under 14		
Girls	46 kph,	shorten @ 52 kph
Boys	49 kph,	shorten @ 55 kph
Under 17		
Girls	49 kph,	shorten @ 55 kph
Boys	52 kph,	shorten @ 58 kph

The final round start speeds will be decided by the Appointed Judges.

16.04: Overall and Team Competition

Team Scoring

- a) The best three Team scores, Boy or Girl for each Under 17 Team, in each event (in the preliminaries or finals) shall be summed up to obtain the Under-17 Team score.
- b) The best three Team scores, Boy or Girl for each Under 14 Team, in each event (in the preliminaries or finals) shall be summed up to obtain the Under-14 Team score.
- c) The total of the Overall Under 17 Team score and the Overall Under 14 Team score will be used to produce a Combined Team result.

16.05: Proof of Qualifications

The previous year's E&A Ranking list score of each skier will be used for seeding purposes, unless **by 12 noon 2 days** before the competition starts, proof of a higher performance in writing is received. Proof must be in the form of a copy of the signed results and can be sent by mail, fax or via the Team Manager. If Federations knowingly submit an incorrect higher score sanctions will be applied.

The WSC will produce an alphabetic skier scoring list throughout the season. This list may be consulted to provide proof of qualification if no other proof is available. However, it is noted that the responsibility for proof of qualification is with each Federation and NOT with the WSC, the Chief Judge or the Scorer.

Rule 17 – Europe and Africa Under 21 Championships Rules

IWWF Rule 17 applies with the following amendments.

17.02: Team Selection

a. Individuals

ELIGIBLE Skiers placed in the top X skiers (as shown below) in the current year's Europe & Africa Ranking List may be entered as individuals by their Federation:

Slalom	Tricks	Jump	Overall
U21 Men 15 U21 Women 15	U21 Men 15 U21 Women 15	U21 Men 15 U21 Women 15	U21 Men 10 U21 Women 10

b. Score conversion

- 1) When a skier changes his age category from Under-14 or Under 17 to Under-21, if needed, the following conversions will apply:
 - Slalom:** If a skier does not have a score at 58 kph, his slalom score will be accepted as it is, with a maximum of 6.00@55/18.25
 - Jump:** A score listed in the U-14 or in the U-17 Ranking List will be accepted as it is.
 - Tricks:** The score will be accepted as it is.
- 2) When a skier only has a score in the Open category, if needed, the following conversion will apply:
 - Slalom:** The score will be accepted as it is.
 - Jump:** No score can be accepted if not performed under the skier's actual age category rules regarding ramp heights.
 - Tricks:** The score will be accepted as it is.

The scores obtained will be used to rank the skier in the age category he has entered.

17.05: Number of Officials

The Bureau of Europe & Africa will appoint the following Officials after receiving proposals from the WSC: A Chief Judge, an Assistant Chief Judge, 6 Judges, a Homologator, a Scorer, Chief Driver and Driver. The Organisers shall appoint a Technical Officer and notify the WSC of the person so appointed.

17.08: Proof of Qualifications

The previous year's E&A Ranking List score of each skier will be used for seeding purposes, **unless by 12 noon 2 days** before the competition starts proof of a higher performance in writing is received. Proof must be in the form of a copy of the signed results and can be sent by mail, fax or via the Team Manager. If Federations knowingly submit a wrong higher score sanctions will be applied.

The WSC will produce an alphabetic skier scoring list throughout the season. This list may be consulted to provide proof of qualification if no other proof is available. However, it is noted that the responsibility for proof of qualification is with each Federation and NOT with the WSC, the Chief Judge or the Scorer.

Rule 18 – Europe and Africa 35+ Championships Rules

IWWF Rule 18 applies with the following amendments.

18.02: Team Selection

a) Individuals

ELIGIBLE Skiers placed in the top X skiers (as shown below) in the current year's Europe & Africa Ranking List may be entered as individuals by their Federation:

	Slalom	Tricks	Jump	Overall
	35+, 45+, 55+, 65+	35+, 45+, 55+, 65+	35+, 45+, 55+, 65+	35+, 45+, 55+, 65+
Men	15	15	15	15
Women	15	15	15	15

A skier qualified per the above table, may be declared as a Team member, in the event in which he is qualified, regardless of his qualification score.

Individual skiers who are qualified in two events may be entered in the third event.

b. Score Conversion

When a skier changes his age category or has obtained scores only in a different age category, the following conversions will apply:

Slalom: A score at 58, 55 or 52 is equal to a score at 55, 52 or 49. (4.00@58/11.25 equal to 4.00@55/11.25).

Jump: A Jump score will be accepted as it is regardless of speed/ramp height.

Tricks: The score will be accepted as it is.

The scores obtained will be used to rank the skier in the age category he has entered. If the converted results give him the possibility to enter in a Championship as an Individual, he can do so, in addition to the number of individual entrants specified above.

18.06: Proof of Qualifications

The previous year's Ranking List score of each skier will be used for seeding purposes unless **by 12 noon 2 days** before the competition starts proof of a higher performance in writing is received. Proof must be in the form of a copy of the signed results and can be sent by mail, fax or via the Team Manager. If Federations knowingly submit a wrong higher score sanctions will be applied.

The WSC will produce an alphabetic skier scoring list throughout the season. This list may be consulted to provide proof of qualification if no other proof is available. However, it is noted that the responsibility for proof of qualification is with each Federation and NOT with the WSC, the Chief Judge or the Scorer.

18.07: Who may Protest and How it is done

Protests can be made only by a skier's team manager or by the skier themselves if they are an individual skier. Protests are presented to the Chief Judge and will be considered by the Appointed Judges. All Protests must be made in writing stating the reason(s) for the protest and quoting the relevant rule number(s). They must be presented as soon as possible, but no later than 30 minutes after the results of the event are announced and the Judges scoring forms are available for inspection.

SECTION 4 – MISCELLANEOUS RULES

Rule 23 – E&A Records

Amendments to IWWF Rule 23

23.01: General

- a) Unless varied below the provisions of the IWWF Technical Rules apply to Europe & Africa records.
- b) Records will only be recognised for the Men and Women divisions and not for Under 14, Under 17, Under 21 or Senior categories.
- c) Only performances at events of competitions in Europe & Africa which are granted “R” Homologation by the WSC or events in competitions in other Confederations recognised by the WSC to be of “R” level will be considered for ratification.
- d) A Europe & Africa record may not equal or exceed a World Record unless it is ratified as a World record.
- e) No Federation shall ratify a National Record if it equals or exceeds the current World or Europe & Africa Record, unless it is also ratified as a World or Europe & Africa record.

23.02: Claims

- a) The Record Application form, the Record Dossier, the Homologation Dossier and the relevant videotapes must be submitted within 7 days in accordance with the instructions on the front cover of the Record Dossier.
- b) In the case of a claimed National Record the Chief Judge and the Homologator shall, on request, supply any information or documentation required by the skier's Federation.

EA23.03: Europe & Africa Championships Best Performances

The WSC will publish annually a list of the best performances (highest scores) ever set at the following Europe & Africa Championships in the Male and Female categories:

The Europe & Africa Individual Championships

The Europe & Africa Under 21 Championships

The Europe & Africa Under 17 Championships

The Europe & Africa Under 14 Championships

The Europe & Africa 35 + Championships

The Europe & Africa 45 + Championships

The Europe & Africa 55 + Championships

The Europe & Africa 65 + Championships

The Europe & Africa 70 + Championships

The Europe & Africa 75 + Championships

The Europe & Africa 80 + Championships

The Europe & Africa 85 + Championships

Rule 24 – Ranking List

Amendments to IWWF Rule 24

24.1. General

- a) The Europe & Africa Ranking Lists are prepared by the WSC from the performances of Europe & Africa skiers in the published results of qualifying events.
- b) From “R” or “L” Homologated Competitions all performances will be included.
- c) From Normal Homologated Competitions scores, will be limited to the maximums shown below. These are also the maximum scores that may be used for the purposes of entry qualification and seeding to the draw at a titled competition.

Men	6 @ 58/14.25m or 6 @ 55/14.25m	4000 points	40 metres
Women	4 @ 55/14.25m	3250 points	29 metres

- d) The Open and Under 21 Lists will not be able to accommodate scores in slalom lower than 58 kph for men and 55 kph for women.
- e) If a performance equals or exceeds a Europe & Africa Record the WSC will decide whether it will be included or limited.

24.2. Qualifying Events

Qualifying events at competitions are:

- a) Events at competitions in Europe & Africa that have been listed as homologated in the current Ranking List year to at least “N” Homologation level (see score restrictions above).
- b) Events at competitions in other Confederations of at least at “L” level provided the performances by Europe & Africa skiers have been sent to the WSC by the IWWF in enough time.

24.3. Events

Ranking lists will be published for Slalom, Tricks, Jump and Overall.

Provided adequate skier data is acquired Lists will also be published for the Age Divisions – Under 14, Under 17, Under 21 and all 35+ divisions.

Overall points will be calculated only from a single round of a three events competition.

24.4. Publication & Ranking List Year

The current year E&A Ranking List is computed annually on October 31st.

These lists are calculated from results achieved up until October 31st each year. There are no interim lists which can be applied.

Example:

The current Year Ranking List for 2022, is the list approved on 31st October 2020 and includes all scores achieved from November 1st 2020 to October 31st 2021.

Rule 25 – General Homologation Guidelines

Amending IWWF Rule 25

A homologation fee must be paid by the organising Federation to Europe & Africa prior to the checking of the dossier by the WSC. The fees are set by the Europe & Africa Admincom.

One National Championships per Federation is exempt from the fee. If this Championship is held as more than one competition only the final competition is exempt.

25.01: Requirements

- a) The requirements in the Europe & Africa Homologation Dossier shall be considered as an Additional Rule and apply to all levels of homologation.
- b) Competitions of 2 or 3 events must have at least 15 competitors in total. Competitions of 1 event must have at least 8 competitors. If these numbers are not met, the homologation level for that event will be limited to “N”.
- c) For all levels of homologation, the slalom and jump courses must be checked by theodolite.
- d) For all levels of homologation, the jump set-up and measurement must be by computer. For the jump set up camera and test buoy must be checked by theodolite.
- e) If using Boettcher jump measurement, the software that must be used is the one where the co-ordinates of the camera and the buoys are calculated by the survey of the Homologator.
- f) Computer programmes for jump measurement must be tested against the benchmarks in the IWWF Waterski Rules and against any tests issued by Europe & Africa.
- g) The term “Confederation Standard” used in the IWWF Waterski Rules unless otherwise stated refers to a competent person.

25.04: Record Capability and Ranking List Minimum Competition Standards

Official	World Record	Ranking List
Driver	Level 1 Driver	Level 3 Driver minimum **

**** Normally a Level 3 driver is appointed to a competition to gain experience under the direct supervision of a Level 2 or a Level 1 Driver. The Level 1/Level 2 Driver is responsible for the performance of the Level 3 Driver and must take his place if the driving is not of an acceptable standard.**

If in a Competition only a Level 3 Driver is appointed:

- a) **The Organisers must apply for and receive permission from the Waterski Council in advance of the competition, explaining the reasons why it is necessary to appoint only a Level 3 Driver.**
- b) **The driver will be under direct responsibility of the Chief Judge, who will be responsible for their driving performances.**

EA4.1 – Normal Homologation

EA4.1.01: Jump

Jump distances can be measured by a system of meters measuring the subtended angles provided by 3-meter stations, each consisting of two meters.

To ensure accuracy, it is recommended that each meter station be no more than 70m from the point of landing.

Jump distances are to be calculated through the use of a computer. Any computer program used for this purpose must be verified by passing the benchmark tests included in these rules.

The point of landing is defined as the centre of the inscribed circle which is tangent to all three sides of the triangle formed by the three average sightings from the meter stations. The distance is calculated from the landing point back to the ramp. The size of the triangle is defined as the diameter of that inscribed circle.

If the top and bottom sightings from any single meter station are more than 0.6 metre apart at the point of landing, then the average value and the single sighting with the smaller value will each be tried in turn, and whichever of these produces the smaller triangle will be used to derive the official distance.

If the official resolution of a particular set of sightings, according to the above rules, produces an official wide triangle, and that set of sightings included a spread in excess of the 0.6 metre test limit AT ONLY ONE of the meter stations, which yielded the smaller triangle size by using the average rather than the shorter reading alone, then the longer reading from that station may be tried alone, and used as official, if it eliminates the wide triangle.

On a given jump when the diameter of the inscribed circle obtained by the angular measuring system is greater than 0.9 metres, the contestant will have the option to either take the jump over again or accept the shortest distance measured from a corner of the triangle provided that on any of his preceding or following jumps, the measured distance does not exceed the distance to the furthest corner of the large triangle. In the case where one of the preceding or following jumps does exceed the distance to the furthest corner, the official score of the wide triangle jump will be the shortest vertex.

In the case where a competitor decides to take the jump over again, the competitor's distance on the reride may not exceed the distance measured to the furthest corner of the large triangle of the disputed jump but will not be less than the distance measured to the nearest corner of the large triangle of the disputed jump. Multiple rerides are to be resolved sequentially in the order in which they occurred.

For Normal Homologation, the tolerance of the 10 metres buoys are 10m +/- 1m.

EA4.1.02: Tricks

Video is not mandatory for Normal Homologation.

Video timing is not mandatory for Normal Homologation.

EA4.1.03: Slalom

Dual segment timing chart

Speed	1st Segment			2nd segment		
	Start Gates to Buoy 3			Buoy 3 to End Gates		
Kph	Actual	Min	Max	Actual	Min	Max
58	6.77	6.69	6.84	9.31	9.21	9.42
55	7.13	7.05	7.22	9.82	9.70	9.94
52	7.55	7.45	7.64	10.38	10.26	10.52
49	8.01	7.90	8.12	11.02	10.88	11.17
46	8.53	8.41	8.65	11.74	11.58	11.91
43	9.13	8.99	9.27	12.56	12.37	12.75

The basis of the times is + or - 0.65 kph.

First Segment Timing

An intermediate time for controlling boat speed will be taken on the third buoy.

If a skier's score is 2 1/2 or less on the pass, only this intermediate time taken on the third buoy will be considered.

EA4.1 – Normal Homologation

Timing the Boat

An official shall ride in the boat to check speed with a stopwatch and by observing the water speed measuring devices.

Alternatively, the boat may be timed on shore by a chronometer started and stopped from shore positions at either end of the course or by other automatic timing devices approved by the WSC. If the time is taken from shore, however, it must be communicated to the boat by radio immediately after each pass.

Where the applicable speed is slower than allowable on any pass, a rerun shall be mandatory. If either time is too slow, a reride is mandatory. If the pass was not a perfect pass, the skier may not improve his score over that obtained on the slow pass, unless the speed is so slow that it is equal to or below the fast tolerance of the next slower pass. One exception to this is, if the skier scores more than 2 1/2 and the 1st segment is fast and the 2nd segment is slow, or the 1st segment is slow and the 2nd segment is fast, a reride is mandatory but the skier may improve his score. If the pass was a perfect pass (score is 6, skier to continue), the skier may choose to proceed to the next pass instead of repeating the pass. If the skier then makes a perfect pass, he receives credit for both passes. If the pass is missed, he will receive credit for the buoys made as if it were the lower, skipped pass.

If the skier's score is greater than 2 1/2 and the 1st segment time is good, but the 2nd segment is slow, he may choose to accept a score of 2 1/2 instead of the mandatory reride.

Where the speed is faster than allowable and the skier has not made a perfect pass, he shall have the option of a reride but shall not be scored less than the score obtained on the pass leading to the reride.

If the skier has an imperfect pass, the boat judge shall determine, by appropriate means, whether the skier wishes to take a rerun. If a rerun is to be taken, the boat shall immediately return through the course in an unscored pass; and the rerun shall then follow in the original direction through the course.

Boat Times and Reride Situations

1st	2nd	2 1/2 or less	3-6 w/miss	6 no miss
OK	OK	-	-	-
OK	S	-	MR or 2 1/2+	MR, 2 1/2+, Go Up
OK	F	-	OR	-
F	OK	OR	OR	-
F	S	OR	MR* or 2 1/2+	MR, 2 1/2+, Go Up
F	F	OR	OR	-
S	OK	MR	MR	MR, Go Up
S	S	MR	MR	MR, Go Up
S	F	MR	MR*	MR, Go Up

OK=Good Time

F=Fast

S=Slow

Go Up=Skier Option to Continue

--Score Stands As it is

OR=Optional Reride, score not to decrease

MR=Mandatory Reride, refer to paragraph 4

MR*=Mandatory Reride, score may improve

2 1/2+=Protected score of 2 1/2

EA4.1 – Normal Homologation

EA4.1.4: E&A Normal Competition Standards

Homologation Level	Normal (N)			
Prior Announcement	No			
Valid For	Inclusion of results in the Europe & Africa Ranking Lists to a maximum of the scores below			
The maximum scores which may be included in the Europe & Africa Ranking List and for the purposes of entry qualification and seeding to the draw.	Men	6 @ 58/14.25m 6 @ 55/14.25m	4000 points	40 metres
	Women	4 @ 55/14.25m	3250 points	29 metres
Confederation Approved Panel	Appointed by organisers as per rules			
Number of Rounds	A maximum of 4 rounds may be held.			
Chief Judge	Level 2 Judge (3 or 2 events depending on events being held)			
Homologator	Level 3 Homologator			
Scorer	Level 3 Scorer			
Driver	Level 3 Driver			
Duplication	Any duplication of duties by the Chief Judges, Homologator, Scorer or Driver is limited to two functions, but this should be avoided if possible.			
Speed Control	Mandatory			
Video tape submission	Not required			
Homologation dossier	Refer to appendix "D"			
WST file (RL scores)	Refer to appendix "D"			
WSK file (Competition file)	Refer to appendix "D"			
SLALOM (N)				
Course Check	2-meter survey			
Slalom Course	No single centre line floating courses except of approved design see note 3			
Tolerances	Normal Per Rule Book (RL x 2 except Average width)			
Buoys	Measured			
Timing	May be by stopwatch			
End Course Video	Not mandatory			
Judging Towers	both sides perfect sight – One tower may be a boat			
Optional judging method (3 judges)	2 gate and scoring judges may be on a centrally located tower (between buoys 3 and 4) on one side of the lake, using gate video feeds.			
Judges	5 Level 3 Judges, or if gate video installed 3 Level 3 Judges			
Backup timer	Stopwatch - None needed with Speed Control			
TRICKS (N)				
Course Check	Visual – the 50m buoys are not required.			
Tolerances	Per Rule Book			
Timing	semi-automatic timing 20s.			
Video	Not mandatory			
Judges	5 Level 3 Judges, or 3 Level 3 Judges, if immediate review is available.			
Timer	Appointed by Chief judge			
JUMP (N)				
Course Check	2-meter survey			
Tolerances	Normal Per Rule Book (L x 2 except the ramp angle)			
Timing	May be by stopwatch			

EA4.1 – Normal Homologation

Protractors	.25 degrees min - .25m radius
Difference on a fixed point	.2 degrees Maximum
Jump Measurement	Meter stations
Distance Calculation	Computer
Program Check	YES
Judges	3 Level 3 Judges If the video jump is used, the two shore judges may act as video judges, provided they can see the full jump course.
Backup Timer	Not needed with Speed Control

EA4.2 – Mediterranean Games

EA4.2.01: Participation

Only countries accepted by the Mediterranean Games International Committee which are of IWWF (including Associated Federations) may enter teams into this competition.

Competition will be held in Slalom.

EA4.2.02: Team Composition

Each country may enter a team comprising a maximum of 4 male and 4 female athletes.

EA4.2.03: Preliminary Round

2 Preliminary Rounds will be held in each discipline.

The Preliminary Rounds will be split into series.

Series 1 will be the top ranked skiers.

Series 2 will be the lower ranked skiers.

Classification in the Preliminary Rounds will be based on the best result from either round.

EA4.2.04: Finals

If there are less than 8 skiers in the Preliminary Round:

All skiers are qualified to the Final round.

If there are less than 20 skiers in the Preliminary Round:

The maximum number of skiers in the Finals will be 8,

The top placed 4 skiers from the Preliminary Round of Series 1 will go through to the final.

The top placed 4 skiers from the Preliminary Round of Series 2 will go through to the final.

If there are more than 20 skiers in the Preliminary Round:

The maximum number of skiers in the Finals will be 10,

The top placed 5 skiers from the Preliminary Round of Series 1 will go through to the final.

The top placed 5 skiers from the Preliminary Round of Series 2 will go through to the final.

The starting order of the Finals is the reverse order of the preliminary round results (series 1 and 2 together).

EA4.2.05: Start Order Final Round

The order of the skiers qualified for the final round in any event shall be the reverse of their score in the preliminary round of that event.

The order of contestants tied in placement shall be settled by random draw.

EA4.2.06: Ties

Resolving Ties in the Preliminary Round

In the case of a tie for any position which may result in more than 4 (less than 20 skiers) or 5 (20 skiers or more) skiers for each series going through to the final round there will be a runoff between the tied skiers so that only 4 or 5 skiers for each series go into the finals. The runoff shall have a new drawing for order.

For slalom, the tie breaking run shall begin with the scheduled speed and rope length of the last complete pass and conclude with the first miss.

If a Tie still exists, the placement of the tied skiers shall be in the order that they skied (i.e. first skier to get the score has the highest place among those tied, the second skier to get the score has the 2nd highest place among those tied and so on.)

Resolving Ties in the Final Round

If a tie exists for first place, it shall be run off. If a tie exists for 2nd or 3rd place, placement shall be decided based on the higher preliminary round score. If a tie still exists, it shall be run off. The runoff shall have a new drawing for order.

For slalom, the tie breaking run shall begin with the scheduled speed and rope length of the last complete pass and conclude with the first miss.

If a Tie still exists, the placement of the tied skiers shall be in the order that they skied (i.e. first skier to get the score has the highest place among those tied, the second skier to get the score has the 2nd highest place among those tied and so on.)

EA4.2.07: Slalom Start Speed

In slalom the start speed for the Preliminary and Final rounds will be free from 46 kph.

EA4.2.08: Officials

For the Waterski Competition, the WSC will appoint the panel for a RL homologation event consisting of Chief Judge, 5 Judges, Homologator, Scorer, 2 Drivers and one Technical Officer.

EA4.2.09: Special Conditions

Under the authority of the WSC Chairman, proposed rules may be tested. The Chairman shall determine the appropriate homologation level under the test conditions. A complete report of the results of the test will be made by the Homologator and Chief Judge and sent to the Chairman for distribution to the WSC.

This rule is under review.

EA4.3 – Mediterranean Beach Games

EA4.3.01: Participation

Only countries accepted by the Mediterranean Games International Committee which are of IWWF (including Associated Federations) may enter teams into this competition.

The competition will include the disciplines of Slalom and Tricks + Wakeboard boat.

There will be the following categories in each discipline: Open Men and Open Women.

EA4.3.02: Team Composition

A team is composed of athletes, who are slalom skiers, trick skiers or wake boarders.

Each country is allowed to entry a maximum of 8 competitors, with a maximum of 6 in each sex and a maximum of 6 in each event.

EA4.3.03: Preliminary Round

For each discipline, the preliminary round consists of 2 separate qualification rounds.

All competitors will be split into two series.

The series are defined by the performances as listed on the last E&A male & female Ranking List.

All competitors from the same Country will compete in the same series.

Series 1 will be the top ranked countries based on the ranking of their best entered skiers or riders.

Series 2 will be the low ranked countries based on the ranking of their best entered skiers or riders.

The starting order for the 1st qualification round for each series will be a random draw.

The starting order for the 2nd qualification round will be the reverse order of the classification of the 1st qualification round.

For each series and each discipline, the preliminary round results will be based on the best performance achieved in either round.

EA4.3.04: Finals

There will be finals in each category of each discipline: Open Men and Open Women.

If there are less than 8 skiers/riders in the Preliminary Round:

All skiers/riders are qualified to the Final round.

If there are less than EA4.3 skiers/riders in the Preliminary Round

The maximum number of skiers/riders in the Finals will be 8,

The top placed 4 skiers/riders from the Preliminary Round of Series 1 will go through to the final.

The top placed 4 skiers/riders from the Preliminary Round of Series 2 will go through to the final.

With the further limitation that a maximum of 2 athletes for each Federation may be admitted in each final.

If there are more than EA4.3 skiers/riders in the Preliminary Round

The maximum number of skiers/riders in the Finals will be 10,

The top placed 5 skiers/riders from the Preliminary Round of Series 1 will go through to the final.

The top placed 5 skiers/riders from the Preliminary Round of Series 2 will go through to the final.

With the further limitation that a maximum of 2 athletes for each Federation may be admitted in each final.

EA4.3.05: Start Order Final Round

The skiing order of the skiers qualified for the final round in any event shall be the reverse of their score in the preliminary round of that event.

The order of contestants tied in placement shall be settled by random draw.

EA4.3.06: Ties

Resolving Ties in the Preliminary Round

In the case of a tie for any position which may result in more than 4 (less than EA4.3 skiers) or 5 (EA4.3 skiers or more) skiers for each series going through to the final round there will be a runoff between the tied skiers so that only 4 or 5 skiers for each series go into the finals. The runoff shall have a new drawing for order.

For slalom, the tie breaking run shall begin with the scheduled speed and rope length of the last complete pass and conclude with the first miss.

For tricks, each tying contestant shall be allowed one pass through the trick course.

If a Tie still exists, the placement of the tied skiers shall be in the order that they skied (i.e. first skier to get the score has the highest place among those tied, the second skier to get the score has the 2nd highest place among those tied and so on.)

Resolving Ties in the Final Round

If a tie exists for first place, it shall be run off. If a tie exists for 2nd or 3rd place, placement shall be decided based on the higher preliminary round score. If a tie still exists, it shall be run off. The runoff shall have a new drawing for order.

For slalom, the tie breaking run shall begin with the scheduled speed and rope length of the last complete pass and conclude with the first miss.

For tricks, each tying contestant shall be allowed one pass through the trick course.

If a Tie still exists, the placement of the tied skiers shall be in the order that they skied (i.e. first skier to get the score has the highest place among those tied, the second skier to get the score has the 2nd highest place among those tied and so on.)

EA4.3.07: Officials

For the Tricks competition, the WSC will appoint the panel for a RL homologation event consisting of Chief Judge, 5 Judges, Homologator, Scorer, 2 Drivers and one Technical Officer.

For the Wakeboard competition, the Europe & Africa Wakeboard Boat Council will appoint the panel.

EA4.3.08: Special Conditions

Under the authority of the Waterski/Wakeboard Boat Council Chairman, proposed rules may be tested. The Chairman shall determine the appropriate homologation level under the test conditions. A complete report of the results of the test will be made by the Homologator and Chief Judge and sent to the Chairman for distribution to the relevant Council.

This rule is under review.

EA4.4 – Registration of Homologated Competitions

All homologated competitions must be registered in advance on the IWWF Event Management System, EMS, per the time frames shown below. Registration is via the <https://ems.iwwf.sport/> website.

Competitions may be registered by Council, Federations or Organiser. Competitions are approved automatically after submission, but either a Federation or Council can reject competition.

Titled events and Pro events have a different registration procedure, please refer to Byelaws and to the ProTour rules.

EA4.4.01: Competition and Site Codes

All competitions registered in the Europe & Africa Confederation will receive a competition code and a site code allocated by the WSC.

Failure to acquire a code for any competition will mean that competition will NOT be homologated.

EA4.4.02: Definition of Types of Competition

a) Titled Events

Titled events are those major events for which the IWWF or the E&A Confederation issue a Letter of Agreement and Obligations. These include all World and Europe & Africa Championships. The host Federation does not need to register these events on the Calendar as they are already placed there by the Council.

1. The WSC has the right to send an appointed person to inspect the proposed site of any titled International Competition. In this case the Organisers shall pay the costs involved.
2. The Organisers must comply with the provisions of any relevant Byelaw or List of Obligations. Should the Organisers wish to vary any of the provisions the agreement of the Administrative Committee must be obtained at the time of application for inclusion of the competition on the Calendar.
3. Homologation can be "L" or "R".

b) International Competition

1. A competition open to skiers of more than one Federation
2. No skier may enter an International Competition against the wishes of his Federation. It is the responsibility of his Federation to notify the organisers if a skier is NOT allowed to compete.
3. The events at International Competitions may be homologated to "N", "L" or "R" level. If it is the intention to seek "R" homologation, this must be notified at the time of entry on the Calendar and the competition will then be marked "R".
4. If any rules of the competition vary significantly from the relevant IWWF Technical Rules or the Additional Rules details must be given at the time of application for entry on the Calendar and the WSC may refuse the application if it does not approve the variation(s).
5. The Organisers shall be responsible for the cost of full board and lodging of the Appointed Officials and their transport between hotel and site. Board and lodging means from the night before an official's duties begin to and including the night of the last competition day. Any further hospitality offered by the Organisers shall apply equally to all the Appointed Officials.
6. The organiser shall provide:
 - i. A Chief Organiser.
 - ii. A Technical Officer.
 - iii. A qualified Safety Director and rescue, first aid and medical services to comply with IWWF Rule.
 - iv. A Press Officer and adequate facilities for journalists and TV personnel if applicable.
 - v. Personnel to fill ancillary positions such as secretaries, start marshals, video operators, timers, etc. A list of names must be handed to the Chief Judge who is responsible for the selection and allocation of ancillary positions.
 - vi. All courses, installations and equipment required by the Rules and needed for the efficient running of the competition, including video equipment, radios and other communication and timing equipment. These must be ready for checking prior to the arrival of the Homologator.
 - vii. Adequate facilities for ski storage and catering. Private working areas for the jury and Scorers not accessible to anyone other than on official business. Rooms for other meetings.
 - viii. Adequate transport between accommodation and site.

- ix. Copies of Results shall be made available online via the EMS at <https://ems.iwwf.sport> and E&A results site at <http://www.iwwfed-ea.org/>.

If a printed copy of signed results is needed, the Team Captain need to make the request, directly to the Scorer, well in advance.

This rule is not intended as a complete checklist but as an indication of the minimum requirements for an International Calendar Competition.

c) National Competition

1. A competition open only to skiers who are eligible to ski for the host country. In case of doubt as to the nationality of a competitor, the Judges normally will refer to his passport. If a skier does not have a passport from the country for which he is skiing, he must prove residence in the country for at least five years and membership in an affiliated club of the Federation.
2. If the Organisers of a competition announced as a National Competition accept an entry from a skier not entitled to enter under this rule his Federation must be shown on the results and the homologation level for any foreign skiers is limited to "N".
3. The organising Federation may specify any further requirements for entry or restrictions on entry that it wishes.
4. The events at a National Competition may be homologated at "N", "L" or "R" level. If it is the intention to seek "R" homologation this must be notified to the WSC at least 1 month in advance listing the proposed Officials.
5. The organising Federation is solely responsible for the rules of the competition and for the effect of any variations from the IWWF Technical Rules or the Additional Rules.
6. The organising Federation is solely responsible for the appointment of officials and the extent of reimbursement, if any, of their travelling and board and lodging expenses.

EA4.4.03: Time Frame for Registration

The following types of competition should be registered prior to November 6th for the following season:

- a) Titled Events
- b) Cash Prize Competitions open to skiers of more than one Federation where cash or goods to the value of a total exceeding 2,500 € or its equivalent in other currency are offered as prizes. These will be marked "CP" on the Calendar.
- c) International "R" Competitions.
- d) International "L" competitions.
- e) Competitions open to skiers of more than one Federation and containing in their title the words "Championships(s)", "Criterium", "Masters", "Classic" or other words deemed by the WSC to imply a high-level competition, regardless of the homologation level.

Competitions registered before November 6th will take priority for the date registered and the WSC will normally not allow another competition of the same type on the same date.

NOTE: The intention of this rule is to make sure that the Calendar includes all competitions where the expected standard of the skiers will produce results which affect the top places in the Europe & Africa or World Rankings Lists.

The following types of competition must be registered at least two weeks in advance of the competition date:

- a) National events with "N" or "L" homologation
- b) International "N" homologation events

EA4.4.04: Late Registration and Changes

There is no charge made for registration of competitions up to the date of the time frame listed in rule 7.3 or listed below.

International Competitions cannot normally be added to the calendar after May 31st. However, Federations may apply to the WSC for special permission to add an International competition up to 30 days before the proposed start date of the competition. The WSC will decide if the competition is allowed to be add to the calendar. In the case of Cash Prize or "R" Homologation, the organiser must submit the names of their proposed jury panel at the time of the application.

EA4.4 – Registration of Homologated Competitions

If a competition is added/amended to the Calendar after the Europe & Africa Congress or after the deadline, the following fines will be levied:

- | | |
|---|-------|
| a) Fine for adding a competition | 150 € |
| b) Fine for adding a CP1 event after Congress | 400 € |
| c) Fine for changing dates or place of a competition after March 1st | 100 € |
| d) Fine for cancelling an International competition after March 1st | 200 € |
| e) Fine for changing a National Competition to an International Competition | 150 € |
| f) Fine for changing Homologation Level | 150 € |
| g) Fine for not uploading or not uploading correctly a competition file | 100 € |

EA4.4.05: Homologation Fees

Homologation fees are payable on the submission of a homologation dossier, even if the homologation or the homologation level is refused.

The fee for a “N” homologation is 120 €

The fee for a “L” or “R” homologation 220 €

One National Championships, or an equivalent name, are exempted from such a fee. When these are run in several parts only one will be exempted.

EA4.4.06: Appointment of Officials

For all Titled events, Cash Prize Events and International “R” competitions.

- 2 Officials from other country(s) will be appointed to all “R” competitions.
- The WSC will select the Officials (Judges, Homologators, Scorers and Drivers).
- The organisers shall appoint a Technical Officer and notify the WSC of the person so appointed.
The number and qualification of Officials of each category for each competition will be decided by the WSC. The organising Federation may inform the WSC of the names of the Officials they would prefer to be appointed but this is not binding on the WSC. Should the WSC be unable to appoint all the necessary Officials the organising Federation shall be responsible for appointing Officials to fill the vacancies and for any expenses that this may involve.
- In the case of Cash Prize competitions, as defined above, the Organisers shall pay the travelling expenses of all Appointed Officials. See Europe & Africa Byelaws
- In cases where the Organisers are not liable to pay the travel expenses of the Appointed Officials, they shall ensure officials are given at least 2 months in advance, notice of the schedule so the officials can purchase the cheapest possible travel. See Byelaws.

For all other events the host Federation will be responsible for appointing the Officials according to the rules contained in the IWWF Technical Rules and in this Additional Rules for the level of Homologation.

EA4.4.07: WSC Representative

- For any “R” Competitions the WSC may appoint a representative, at the cost of the organising Federation, to attend, observe and report to the WSC on the Homologation Level of the event. The Chief Judge and the Organiser will be notified in advance of the event and full cooperation will be given to the representative.
- For any “L” Competitions the WSC may appoint a representative, at the cost of the WSC, to attend, observe and report to the WSC on the Homologation Level of the event. The Chief Judge and the Organiser will be notified in advance of the event and full cooperation will be given to the representative.

EA4.5 – Medals and Titles

EA4.5.01: General

The medals for titled events will be presented annually under the responsibility of the President of Europe & Africa.

EA4.5.02: Europe & Africa Championships

Skier and Team Medals according to the following chart

Category	Slalom	Tricks	Jump	Overall
Men	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B
Women	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B
Team	G / S / B for 6 team members, 1 official and 1 Federation			

1 Gold each to Chief Judge, Assistant Chief Judge, 6 Judges, Homologator, Scorer, Assistant Scorer, 2 Drivers and 1 Technical Officer. Maximum 5 Gold to Organisers.

EA4.5.03: Europe & Africa Youth Championships

Skier and Team Medals according to the following chart

Category	Slalom	Tricks	Jump	Overall
Under 14 Boys	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B
Under 14 Girls	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B
Under 17 Boys	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B
Under 17 Girls	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B
Team Combined	G / S / B boxed for Federation			
Team Under 14	G / S / B for 4 team members and one team official and 1 Federation			
Team Under 17	G / S / B for 4 team members and one team official and 1 Federation			

1 Gold each to Chief Judge, Assistant Chief Judge, 6 Judges, Homologator, Scorer, Assistant Scorer, 2 Drivers and 1 Technical Officer. Maximum 5 Gold to Organisers.

EA4.5.04: Europe & Africa Under 21 Championships

Skier and Team Medals according to the following chart

Category	Slalom	Tricks	Jump	Overall
Under 21 Men	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B
Under 21 Women	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B
Team Under 21	G / S / B for 6 team members, 1 official and 1 Federation			

1 Gold each to Chief Judge, Assistant Chief Judge, 6 Judges, Homologator, Scorer, 2 Drivers and 1 Technical Officer. Maximum 5 Gold to Organisers.

EA4.5.05: Europe & Africa 35+ Championships

Skier and Team Medals according to the following chart

Category	Slalom	Tricks	Jump	Overall
35 - 44 Ladies	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B
45 - 54 Ladies	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B
55 - 64 Ladies	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B
65 + Ladies	G / S / B (blank)	G / S / B (blank)	G / S / B (blank)	G / S / B (blank)
35 - 44 Men	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B
45 - 54 Men	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B
55 - 64Men	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B	G / S / B
65 + Men	G / S / B (blank)	G / S / B (blank)	G / S / B (blank)	G / S / B (blank)
Team Combined	G / S / B for 10 team members, 1 official and 1 Federation			

Note: blank medals are provided for the 70+, 75+, 80+ and 85+ categories due to possible lack of entries in these ages' category. The Organiser should arrange engraving as necessary according to the final number of entries.

1 Gold each to Chief Judge, Assistant Chief Judge, 6 Judges, Homologator, a Scorer, an Assistant Scorer, Chief Driver and Driver and 1 Technical Officer. Maximum 5 Gold to Organisers.

EA4.6 – Europe & Africa Policies and Procedures

This section is included to notify officials of Europe & Africa Policies and Procedures that are not readily contained elsewhere in these Additional Rules or the IWWF Waterski Rule Book.

EA4.6.01: Reports on Officials

The Chief Judge of any Europe & Africa Calendar Competition is requested to notify the Chairman of the WSC if there are any problems with the performances or behaviour of Officials during the event.

Equally if an Official believes the Chief Judge has not acted correctly at a competition, then a report should be sent to the Chairman of the WSC.

EA4.6.02: Titled Events Reporting

The Chief Judge of every Europe & Africa Titled Event is requested to send in a written report to the Chairman of the WSC at the conclusion of the competition. This report should include a brief overview of the event, site, organisation, etc. and a detailed report on any problems or incidents that occurred.

Additionally, there is an Excel spreadsheet which the Chief Judge needs to complete and return to the WSC. This spreadsheet will contain an analysis of the performance of each of the officials in their different roles during the competition. The results of this performance evaluation will stay confidential within the WSC. All Titled Events Chief Judges will be provided with the form prior to the event.

EA4.6.03: Officials Leave of Absence

Any Europe & Africa Official may request a leave of absence from duty for a season. Such request should be put in writing to the Chairman of the WSC as early as possible and give reasons for the request. Such reasons may include additional workload, pregnancy, illness, family pressures, etc.

EA4.7 – Boat Testing and Eligibility

EA4.7.1: Boat Eligibility

a) For World Titled Competitions held in Europe & Africa

Only those boat models currently listed as eligible by the IWWF Waterski Council in accordance with the IWWF Towboat Policy and Procedure are eligible for use at World titled competition held in Europe & Africa.

b) For Europe & Africa Events

Any boat model that has been tested and approved as a competition Waterski boat in any IWWF Confederation either in the current year or previous years and has not, in the opinion of WSC, subsequently been significantly modified is normally eligible for use at Europe & Africa titled competition. However, the WSC has the right to declare ineligible any boat model tested and approved by another Confederation if it feels the boat is, for any reason, unsuitable for use at Europe & Africa titled competition.

EA4.7.2: Europe & Africa Testing Procedure

Under the IWWF Towboat Policy and Procedure boats may only be tested in their Confederation of main manufacture. The procedure for testing in Europe & Africa is as follows:

- a) A boat manufacturer may apply to the WSC for a specific model of boat to be tested. The application must include a brochure giving full specifications and pictures.
- b) The manufacturer will propose a site where there is a slalom and jump course. This site will normally be in the country of manufacture. Provided the WSC approves the site, the manufacturer will make the necessary arrangements and make any payment required for the use of the site.
- c) The manufacturer will propose at least 2 skiers per event who must be approved by the WSC. The manufacturer will make the necessary arrangements for the skiers and pay any expenses involved.
- d) The WSC will appoint one of its members (or a Level 2 Judge) and a Level 1 Driver as the testers. All expenses of the testers will be paid by the manufacturers.
- e) A date and time, agreeable to all parties concerned, will be arranged.
- f) The boat will be tested for the criteria of performance laid down by the IWWF, following the Policies and Guidelines detailed in the E&A Towboat Approval Manual which can be found at: https://learn.europewater.ski/pluginfile.php/2481/mod_folder/content/0/Rules/2021%20EA%20Towboat%20Approval%20Manual.pdf?forcedownload=1.

EA4.7.3: Europe & Africa Approval Procedure

- a) The testers will send a full report to the WSC who will decide, at its next meeting, whether to grant preliminary approval and will notify the manufacturer.
- b) To consider definitive approval the WSC will also require reports from the Chief Judges of at least 2 homologated competitions where the specific preliminary approved model of boat has been used. At the next meeting, following receipt of the reports, the WSC will decide whether to grant definitive approval and will notify the manufacturer.
- c) Definitive approval applies only to the specific model of boat tested. Should any change(s) be made subsequently to the size, hull shape, engine power, etc., these must be reported by the manufacturer to the WSC immediately. If, in the opinion of the WSC, the change(s) are likely to have significantly altered the performance of the boat, it will be deemed to be a new model and a new application for testing must be made by the manufacturer.

EA4.7.4: Europe & Africa Charges

The charges to the manufacturers are set by the Europe & Africa Admincom and available on request.

SECTION 5 – Europe and Africa Officials

EA5.1 – Officials Qualifications

The IWWF Europe & Africa Confederation sets and runs examinations for the following International qualifications for Officials

Judge	Homologator	Scorer	Driver
Level 1 (J1)	Level 1 (H1)	Level 1 (S1)	Level 1 (D1)
Level 2 (J2)	Level 2 (H2)	Level 2 (S2)	Level 2 (D2)
Level 2* (J2*)	Level 2* (H2*)	Level 2 (S2*)	Level 2* (D2*)

(J2*) qualified only in Slalom and Jump

(D2*) qualified only in Slalom and Tricks

(H2*) Permitted to work at “L” events or “R” events (only tricks) in their own country only. Not qualified for “R” Slalom and Jump competitions or for Cash Prize or Titled events. No need to speak English.

(S2*) qualified to work at “L” or “R” competition in the event for which they are qualified.

The natural progression for officials is to upgrade from Level 3 to Level 2 and then to Level 1.

Level 1 officials are subject to periodic re-evaluation to keep their qualification. The re-evaluation may be an exam or a peer review. If a Level 1 official fails in keeping their Level 1 grade, they automatically become Level 2.

The following rules apply to all International Officials.

EA5.1.01: Responsibility

Europe & Africa International Officials are solely responsible to and the responsibility of the WSC.

If required by their own Federation, International Officials must be members of their National Federation.

EA5.1.02: Duties

- To carry out his duties and comply with all relevant rules with complete impartiality.
- To make himself available to function at least twice at Europe & Africa Calendar Competitions including at least once outside his country of residence each season.
- To function each season to the satisfaction of the WSC.
- To accept any duties, he may be given by the Chief Judge at a competition that he is attending as a spectator unless there are valid reasons against this.

EA5.1.03: Rights

An International Official is entitled to such rights and reimbursement of expenses as are specified in the Byelaws, Obligations and Additional Rules.

EA5.1.04: Cards

Cards will be issued and renewed at the discretion of the WSC and subject to any specific requirements shown under the detailed information for each Official Category. The WSC will also take into consideration the provisions of the Byelaws and Additional Rules. Should the WSC decide not to renew an International Officials card it will also decide whether to issue a card for a lower grade.

EA5.1.05: Appointment to panels

After passing their exam International Officials are entitled to be nominated for certain standards of competition according to their qualification. The relevant standards are shown under the detailed information for each Official category.

Each year International Officials will be invited to apply to officiate at E&A events through the IWWF Event Management System (EMS). Applications must be registered by the deadline specified. The WSC will then prepare a list of appointments to panels and distribute this to the Officials and the competition Organisers. The official shall also inform the WSC if he is normally unable to ride in the towboat.

Once having been appointed to an official panel an International Official is expected to attend, except by reason of force majeure, in which case he must advise the Organisers and the Chairman of the WSC in writing as soon as possible.

EA5.1.06: Examinations

- a) Each year the WSC publishes the dates and places where examinations will take place. These will be at the Officials Seminar, WSC meetings and some international competitions.
- b) Federations wishing to organise an exam venue in their home country may apply to the WSC. This will require a minimum of 2 candidates and all costs of the travel and accommodation of the examiner are to be paid by the host Federation. This is of course subject to a WSC member or another suitable person being available. Such exams will need early booking by the Federations.
- c) Application for the examination of a new international candidate shall be made on the official form to the WSC by the candidate's Federation. No exam will take place unless a form is completed and submitted in advance.
- d) Application for the upgrade examination of an existing International candidate shall be made on the official form. It is not necessary to be signed by the Federation.
- e) The candidate must be able to understand and make himself understood in English.
- f) Required age and prior experience requirements are shown under the detailed information for each Official category.
- g) The exam will normally be administered online on <https://learn.europewater.ski>. By agreement of the Council, it may be administered by other means.
- h) As the exams are online, the candidates must have a device capable of accessing the exam.
- i) The WSC will, after approval of the application, advise the candidate of the date and place of his examination and the name of the examiner (who will be a member of the WSC or a suitable person appointed by the WSC).

EA5.1.07: Results of Examinations

- a) The WSC will notify the candidate of his exam results as soon as possible, and the appointment will become official as soon as it is approved by the WSC. If requested by the candidate as much information as possible regarding the reasons for a failure will be given.
- b) A candidate who fails any part of the examination may re-take it in the same season.

EA5.2 – World, E&A Titled Events – Officials Qualifications

EA5.2.01: Limitations on Appointment to Titled Events

It is the INTENTION of the WSC that only officials qualified to the following standards will be appointed to the major World and Europe & Africa Titled Events.

However, it should be noted that at the discretion of the WSC, Level 2 Judges may be also appointed.

Event	Preferred Qualification
The World Championships	Level 1 Judge Level 1 Homologator Level 1 Scorer Level 1 Driver
The World Over 35 Championships	Level 1 Judge Level 1 Homologator Level 1 Scorer Level 1 Driver
The World Under 21 Championships	Level 1 Judge Level 1 Homologator Level 1 Scorer Level 1 Driver
The World Under 17 Championships	Level 1 Judge Level 1 Homologator Level 1 Scorer Level 1 Driver
The Europe & Africa Open Championships	Level 1 Judge Level 1 Homologator Level 1 Scorer Level 1 Driver
The Europe & Africa Under 21 Championships	Level 1 Judge Level 1 Homologator Level 1 Scorer Level 1 Driver
The Europe & Africa Youth Championships	Level 1 Judge Level 1 Homologator Level 1 Scorer Level 1 Driver
The Europe & Africa Over 35 Championships	Level 1 Judge Level 1 Homologator Level 1 Scorer Level 1 Driver

EA5.3 – Level 1 Judges (J1)

EA5.3.01: Prior Qualification and Age

A Level 1 Judge must already be qualified as a Level 2 Judge in all 3 Events (Slalom, Tricks and Jump) for a minimum of 2 seasons. Feedback may be collected from these Competitions and used to inform the final decision.

A Level 1 Judge must be at least 21 years of age at the time of taking his exam.

EA5.3.02: Function

A Level 1 Judge is qualified in all three events.

A Level 1 Judge is qualified to function at any level of homologated competition.

A Level 1 Judge is qualified to be nominated for Europe & Africa and World Championships at any level.

EA5.3.03: Theoretical Examination

- a) The examination tests that the candidate can master the application and interpretation of the rules to the level necessary to judge at Europe & Africa and World Championships.
- b) The questions are written in English. No translation into any other language is provided.
- c) The pass mark is 80%.
- d) The candidate can refer (only for some specific questions) to the IWWF Waterski Rules and the Europe & Africa Additional Rules.

EA5.3.04: Practical Examination

The examination is in two parts:

- a) A test of advanced trick calling and judging.
The trick level will be high, with a special video compiled by the WSC.
Points will be rewarded for calling and judging the tricks performed.
The pass mark is 80% each for writing the runs and judging the runs.
- b) **A test of slalom judging – including gate calls and buoy score.**
 1. Points will be awarded to each pass / gate being judged correctly.
 2. The pass mark is 80%.

EA5.3.05: Level 1 Judge Re-qualification

To maintain their status, Level 1 Judges will need to attend the Officials Seminar at least every 3 years. (e.g. seminar attendance in 2020, next seminar attendance in 2023), and to take a test at least every 3 years (e.g. exam in 2020, next test in 2023). This will be a practical test, which may also include theoretical questions as needed.

EA5.4 – Level 2 Judges (J2 – J2*)

Qualification	Qualified in Events
Level 2 Judges (J2 – J2*)	J2 - 3 event qualification (Slalom, Tricks & Jump) J2* - 2 event qualification (Slalom & Jump)

EA5.4.01: Prior Qualification and Age

Level 2 Judges must already be qualified as Level 3 Judges in either Slalom & Jump or all 3 Events (Slalom, Tricks & Jump)

And have judged at least 2 times at homologated competitions and as an assistant official at least 2 times at international homologated competitions.

EXCEPT that qualified Skiers under Rule EA5.5 may be fast tracked through the special programme detailed in these rules. Level 2 Judges must be at least 18 years old at the time of their exam.

EA5.4.02: Function

A Level 2 Judge may function at any level of homologated competition in the events for which he is qualified.

EA5.4.03: Theoretical Examination

- a) The examination tests that the candidate can master the application and interpretation of the rules to the level necessary to judge at R homologation competitions.
- b) The questions are written in English. No translation into any other language is provided.
- c) The pass mark is 70%.
- d) The candidate is not allowed to refer to any rulebooks or notes.

EA5.4.04: Practical Examination

The examination is in two parts:

a) A test of advanced trick calling and judging.

The trick call will be from a special video compiled by the WSC.

Points will be rewarded for calling and judging the tricks performed.

The pass mark is 70%.

b) A test of slalom judging – including gate calls and buoy score.

1. Points will be awarded to each pass / gate being judged correctly.

2. The pass mark is 70%.

EA5.4.05: Renewal of Qualification

All Level 2 Judges will be required to attend one seminar within the previous 3 years. (e.g. Seminar 2020 followed by Seminar 2023) in order to ensure they are up to date with the current rules. At the conclusion of the Seminar a short-written exam may be held to cover the latest rule issues.

By special request National Federations may take on the responsibility of ensuring their Level 2 Judges are trained and evaluated at a National Seminar under the supervision of a designated official approved by the WSC.

EA5.5 – Skier Fast Track Option

Skiers who meet the following skiing standards can take the Level 2 Judge exam (either Slalom & Jump OR 3 events according to their standard) without first being a Level 3 Judge.

A Europe & Africa skier who has passed their Level 2 Judge exam in any other Confederation may apply to the WSC to be added to the list of Level 2 Judges in Confederation Europe & Africa.

EA5.5.01: Skier Standards

A skier qualified in Slalom or Jump will be allowed to take the Level 2 Judge exam for Slalom and Jump.

Only skiers qualified in Slalom or Jump and qualified in Tricks are allowed to take the Level 2 Judge 3 event exam.

Minimum required skier's personal results:

Sex	Slalom	Tricks	Jump
Male	6 @ 58kph/11.25m	6000 points	55m
Female	6 @ 55kph/12m	6000 points	40m

If skiing in a competition, a skier judge cannot judge his own category.

EA5.5.02: Exam Dates

The WSC will publish annually a list of exam venues.

EA5.5.03: Seminar Attendance

Attendance at the E&A Officials Seminar is NOT mandatory for this category provided the skier is still achieving the standards shown above in competition during the previous year. Skiers who have retired from competition or have lower scores are required to attend the Seminar.

EA5.5.04: Level 1 Judge (skiers)

After attaining the Level 1 Judges qualification, attendance at the E&A Officials Seminar and re-examination is NOT mandatory, provided the skier is still achieving the standards shown above in competition during the previous year. Skiers who have retired from competition or have lower scores are required to attend the Seminar.

EA5.6 – Level 1 Homologator (H1)

EA5.6.01: Prior Qualification and Age

The candidate must have been a Level 2 Homologator for at least 1 year and have functioned as the Homologator at least 2 times at 3 event homologated competitions. Feedback may be collected from these Competitions and used to inform the final decision.

Level 1 Homologators must be at least 18 years old at the time of the exam.

EA5.6.02: Function

A Level 1 Homologator is qualified to function at any level of homologated competition.

EA5.6.03: Theoretical Examination

- a) The examination tests the candidate's knowledge of the rules and the duties of a Homologator to the level required to homologate at "R" homologation competitions.
- b) The questions are written in English. No translation into any other language is provided.
- c) The candidate will also be required to describe in detail how a Homologator homologates a record in any event.
- d) The pass mark is 80%.

EA5.6.04: Practical Examination

The candidate is required to check the slalom and jump courses by theodolite and calculation. He is also required to set up and check the jump meter system using a method officially recognized by the WSC.

Further he must submit 2 homologation dossiers to the WSC before he takes the exam.

The Chief Judge and the Homologator of the competition will receive a questionnaire issued by the WSC, concerning the Homologator ability, general attitude, knowledge of homologation software, willingness of work etc. which must be completed and sent to the WSC.

EA5.6.05: Renewal of Qualification

To maintain their status, Level 1 Homologators will need to attend the Officials Seminar at least every 3 years. (e.g. seminar attendance in 2020, next seminar attendance in 2023), and will be reevaluated either by test or peer review every 3 years (e.g. exam in 2020, next test in 2023).

EA5.7 – Level 2 Homologator (H2, H2*)

Qualification	Qualified in Events
Level 2 Homologator	“L” homologated events “R” homologated Trick events in their home country
Level 2* Homologator Doesn't need to speak English	“L” homologated events only in their home country “R” homologated Trick events in their home country

EA5.7.01: Prior Qualification and Age

The candidate must have been a Level 3 Homologator for at least 1 year and have functioned as assistant Homologator at least 2 times at 3 event homologated competitions.

Level 2 Homologator must be at least 18 years of age at the time of the exam.

EA5.7.03: Function

Level 2 Homologators are qualified to function at “L” homologated events only in their home country.

A Level 2 Homologator cannot function at any E&A or World Titled, CP1, CP2 event.

RC Slalom and Jump events are also excluded.

EA5.7.04: Theoretical Examination

a) The examination tests the candidate's knowledge of the rules and the duties of a Homologator to the level required to homologate at competitions.

b) The pass mark is 80%.

The test issued by the WSC must be taken under the supervision of a Level 1 Homologator or a WSC appointed person.

EA5.7.05: Practical Examination

The candidate is required to check the slalom and jump courses by theodolite and calculation. They are also required to set up and check the jump meter system using a method officially recognized by the WSC.

EA5.7.06: Exam Report

The Homologator of the competition will receive a questionnaire issued by the WSC, concerning the ability, general attitude, willingness of work etc. which must be completed and sent to the WSC along with the theoretical examination paper.

EA5.7.07: Renewal of Qualification

All Level 2 Homologators will be required to attend one seminar within the previous 3 years (e.g. Seminar 2020 followed by Seminar 2023) in order to ensure they are up to date with the current rules. A peer review may be required.

By special request National Federations may take on the responsibility of ensuring their Level 2 Homologators are trained and evaluated at a National Seminar under the supervision of a designated official approved by the WSC.

EA5.8 – Level 1 Scorer (S1)

EA5.8.01: Prior Qualification and Age

The candidate must have been a Level 2 Scorer for at least 1 year and have functioned as the Scorers at least 2 times at 3 event homologated competitions. Feedback may be collected from these Competitions and used to inform the final decision.

Level 1 Scorers must be at least 18 years of age at the time of the exam.

EA5.8.02: Function

A Level 1 Scorer is qualified to function at any level of homologated competition.

EA5.8.03: Theoretical Examination

- a) The examination tests the candidate's knowledge of the rules and the duties of a Scorer to the level required to calculate at "R" homologation competitions and his ability to memorise the values of commonly performed tricks.
- b) The questions are written in English. No translation into any other language is provided.
- c) The pass mark is 80%.
- d) The candidate is not allowed to refer to any rulebooks or notes.

EA5.8.04: Practical Examination

The candidate is required to function as an assistant Scorer at the competition and to demonstrate his ability to function as the Scorer of a competition both manually and by use of a computer.

The Chief Judge and the Scorer of the competition will receive a questionnaire issued by the WSC, concerning the Scorer ability, general attitude, knowledge of scoring program, willingness of work etc. which must be completed and sent to the WSC.

EA5.8.05: Renewal of Qualification

To maintain their status, Level 1 Scorers will need to attend the Officials Seminar at least every 3 years. (e.g. seminar attendance in 2020, next seminar attendance in 2023), and will be reevaluated either by test or peer review every 3 years (e.g. exam in 2020, next test in 2023).

EA5.9 – Level 2 Scorer (S2)

Qualification	Qualified in Events
Level 2 Scorer (S2 – S2*)	S2 - 3 event qualification (Slalom, Tricks & Jump) S2* - 2 event qualification (Slalom & Jump)

EA5.9.01: Prior Qualification and Age

Level 2 Scorers must already be qualified as a Level 3 Scorer in either Slalom & Jump or all 3 Events (Slalom, Tricks & Jump)

The candidate must have been a Level 3 Scorer for at least 1 year and have functioned as the Scorer at least 2 times at homologated competitions.

Level 2 Scorers must be at least 18 years of age at the time of the exam.

EA5.9.02: Function

A Level 2 Scorer is qualified to function at any level of homologated competition.

EA5.9.03: Theoretical Examination

- The examination tests the candidate's knowledge of the rules and the duties of a Scorer to the level required to calculate at "L" homologation competition and **if a 3 event scorer**, his ability to memorise the values of commonly performed tricks.
- The questions are written in English. No translation into any other language is provided.
- The pass mark is 80%.
- The candidate is not allowed to refer to any rulebooks or notes.

EA5.9.04: Practical Examination

The candidate is required to function as an assistant Scorer at the competition and to demonstrate his ability to function as the Scorer of a competition both manually and by use of a computer.

The Chief Judge and the Scorer of the competition will receive a questionnaire issued by the WSC, concerning the Scorer ability, general attitude, knowledge of scoring program, willingness of work etc. which must be completed and sent to the WSC.

EA5.9.06: Renewal of Qualification

To maintain their status, Level 2 Scorers will need to attend the Officials Seminar at least every 3 years. (e.g. seminar attendance in 2020, next seminar attendance in 2023), and will be reevaluated either by test or peer review every 3 years (e.g. exam in 2020, next test in 2023).

By special request National Federations may take on the responsibility of ensuring their Level 2 Scorers are trained and evaluated at a National Seminar under the supervision of a designated official approved by the WSC.

EA5.10 – Level 1 Drivers (D1)

EA5.10.01: Prior Qualification and Age

The candidate must have been a Level 2 Driver for at least three years and have functioned as the Driver at a minimum of nine “L”/”R” three event competitions, in at least two countries, in the three years prior to the exam. Data and feedback from these Competitions may be collected and used to inform the final decision.

Level 1 Drivers must be at least 21 years of age at the time of the exam.

EA5.10.02: Function

A Level 1 Driver is qualified to function at any level of homologated competition.

EA5.10.03: Theoretical Examination

To be taken at a designated exam venue as defined each year by the WSC.

- a) This examination tests the candidate's knowledge of the rules that affect drivers and their duties to the level required to drive at “R” competitions. The theoretical examination may be taken at the Officials Seminar.
- b) The questions are asked and must be answered in English and the candidate must satisfy the examiner that he is capable of discussion in this language.
- c) The pass mark is 80%.
- d) The candidate is not allowed to refer to any rulebooks or notes.

EA5.10.04: Practical Experience

A practical Exam is not required.

In the qualifying events in the three years prior to the exam the Driver must have driven at least these scores:

Slalom: 4@10.75
Jump: 60m
Tricks: 8000 pts

EA5.10.05: Renewal of Qualification

To maintain their status, Level 1 Drivers will need to attend the Officials Seminar at least every 3 years. (e.g. seminar attendance in 2020, next seminar attendance in 2023), and will be reevaluated either by test or peer review every 3 years (e.g. exam in 2020, next test in 2023).

EA5.11 – Level 2 Drivers (D2)

Qualification	Qualified in Events
Level 2 Driver (D2 – D2*)	D2 - 3 event qualification (Slalom, Tricks & Jump) D2* - 2 event qualification (Slalom & Tricks)

EA5.11.01: Prior Qualification and Age

Level 2 Drivers must already be qualified as Level 3 Drivers in either Slalom & Tricks or all 3 Events (Slalom, Tricks & Jump)

The candidate must have been a Level 3 Driver for at least 1 year and have functioned as the Driver at least 2 times at homologated competitions.

Level 2 Drivers must be at least 18 years of age at the time of the exam.

EA5.11.02: Function

A Level 2 Driver is qualified to function at any level of homologated competition.

EA5.11.03: Theoretical Examination

To be taken at a designated exam venue as defined each year by the WSC.

- This examination tests the candidate's knowledge of the rules that affect drivers and their duties to the level required to drive at "L" competitions. The theoretical examination may be taken at the Officials Seminar.
- The questions are asked and must be answered in English and the candidate must satisfy the examiner that he is capable of discussion in this language.
- The pass mark is 80%.
- The candidate is not allowed to refer to any rulebooks or notes.

EA5.11.04: Practical Examination

Level 2 Drivers exams cannot be held at Titled or RC competitions.

The candidate is required to drive part of 2 or 3 events during the competition. However, he must drive skiers of the minimum standard as reported below.

The Chief Judge and the Driver of the competition will receive a questionnaire issued by the WSC, concerning the driver's ability, general attitude, knowledge of speed control, willingness of work etc. which must be completed and sent to the WSC.

Minimum results of skiers in the Driver exam competition:

	Tricks	Slalom	Jump
Men	4000 points	6@16m & 4@14.25m (58 kph)	43m
Women	3200 points	6@16m & 4@14.25m (55 kph)	31m

EA5.11.05: Renewal of Qualification

To maintain their status, Level 1 Drivers will need to attend the Officials Seminar at least every 3 years. (e.g. seminar attendance in 2020, next seminar attendance in 2023), and will be reevaluated either by test or peer review every 3 years (e.g. exam in 2020, next test in 2023).

By special request National Federations may take on the responsibility of ensuring their Level 2 Drivers are trained and evaluated at a National Seminar under the supervision of a designated official approved by the WSC.

EA5.12 – Officials Seminar

International Officials for the purpose of this rule are Level 1 and Level 2 Officials.

EA5.12.01: Responsibility and Purpose

The WSC is responsible for organising an annual Officials Seminar.

The purpose of this Seminar is to provide:

1. further education in judging and scoring,
2. information on the latest rule changes and their interpretation,
3. practical trick writing, judging, and scoring,
4. a trick writing and scoring evaluation.
5. further education in homologation and driving,
6. information and demonstrations on the latest technology associated with their responsibilities.

EA5.12.02: Attendance

- a) **Mandatory Attendance:** Any Level 1 or Level 2 Official who wishes to inscribe himself for any World or Europe & Africa titled event or Cash Prize 1 competition in any year MUST have attended one seminar within the previous 3 years (e.g. Seminar 2020 followed by Seminar 2023). If, however, an official attends the Seminar in the current year he may become eligible to officiate at titled or CP1 events in that current year if there are spaces. At the Seminar, a short-written exam will be held.
- b) All International Officials are encouraged to take part in the Officials Seminar as often as possible to increase their knowledge.
- c) Level 3 Officials are welcome to attend. If they pass their International Official exam in the same year their attendance at the Seminar is valid for 3 years.

Note: In order to qualify as “attended”, an official must attend the majority of sessions during the Seminar. This will be monitored at each session.

EA5.12.03: Exam Availability

Theoretical and Practical Exam facilities for Level 1 Judge and Level 2 Judge qualification will be made available at every Seminar.

Theoretical Exam facilities for other officials (Homologator, Driver and Scorer) will be made available at every Seminar. Practical exams will still have to be taken at events.

EA5.12.04: Date and Venue

Federations wishing to host the Seminar should apply in writing to the WSC who will, as far as is possible, announce dates and venues at least two years in advance of each Seminar.

The venue should move around the Confederation, offering an equal chance to officials from all countries to attend. This will be taken into account when allocating Seminar venues. The date should be in spring or autumn of any year.

EA5.12.05: Costs

Everyone attending the Seminar is responsible for their own costs of travel and accommodation. Confederation Europe & Africa will contribute to the cost of meeting rooms and lecture facilities.

EA5.13 – Level 3 Officials (J3, J3*, D3, D3*, S3, S3*, H3 and H3*)

Qualification	Qualified in events
Level 3 Judge (J3 – J3*)	J3 - 3 event qualification (Slalom, Tricks & Jump) J3* - Slalom & Jump
Level 3 Drivers (D3 – D3*)	D3 - 3 event qualification (Slalom, Tricks & Jump) D3* - Slalom & Tricks
Level 3 Scorer (S3 – S3*)	S3 – 3 event qualification (Slalom, Tricks & Jump) S3* - Slalom & Jump
Level 3 Homologator (H3)	3 event qualification only (Slalom, Tricks & Jump)

EA5.13.01: Responsibility

A Level 3 Official is responsible to and the responsibility of his Federation.

EA5.13.02: Rights

When appointed to an International competition a Level 3 Official is entitled to such rights and reimbursements of expenses as are specified in the Bye-Laws, Obligations and Additional Rules.

EA5.13.03: Cards

Cards will be issued and renewed at the discretion of the National Official's Federation.

EA5.13.04: Functions

Level 3 Officials are qualified to function only in their home country. If requested, the WSC may grant special exceptions.

- Level 3 Judges are qualified to function at “N” and “L” homologation competitions, in the event in which they are qualified.
- Level 3 Homologators are qualified to function at “N” homologation competitions.
- Level 3 Scorers are qualified to function at “N” and “L” homologation competitions, **in the events for which they are qualified.**
- Level 3 Drivers are qualified to function at “N” and “L” homologation competitions, **in the events for which they are qualified.**

EA5.13.05: Appointment to Panels

A Level 3 Officials may be appointed to the panel of a National or International competition by his Federation.

EA5.13.06: Examinations

Federations are solely responsible for the examination and appointment of Level 3 Officials.

Appendix A of the Additional Rules gives guidance on the conduct of examinations and the standards that should be required.

EA5.13.07: List of National Officials

Each Federation shall send the WSC a list of its Level 3 Officials before the 1st March each year and update the list during the season. Only those Officials appearing on the list will be considered by the WSC as qualified Level 3 Officials for the purpose of the homologation of competitions.

EA5.13.08: Training Resources

The WSC has prepared a set of training resources which can be used by National Federations to train officials. These are available at <https://learn.europewater.ski>.

These include instruction in each of the three events, video trick training, etc.

Also available on request are exam papers which National Federations may use if they wish. The Federation will need to contact the WSC for further information.

EA5.14 – Disciplinary Procedures

Applies to Judges – Scorers - Drivers - Homologators

All disciplinary procedures and actions must comply with the bylaw articles regarding ineligibility of participation, grievance, and due process. These procedures are not intended for the occasional honest mistake, only for those habitually breaking the rules.

With each step, written approval of two-thirds of the Appointed Officials is required to take action against an official, and this approval must be recorded and included in the report to the WSC as specified below.

First Offence to Be but Not Limited To:

- On-site notification and warning by the Appointed Officials with written report of action to WSC Chairman.

The record of this offence will be removed from the official's file in one year from the date of infraction provided no further offences occur.

Second Offence to Be but Not Limited To:

- Letter of reprimand from the entire Council.
- Not to officiate at any “R” or “L” events for 6 months after the date of the letter of reprimand, with written report of action to Admincom.

Providing no further offences occur, and without removing the record of this offence from the official's file, the time limit on this offence for further discipline will end two years from the date of infraction.

Third Offence to Be but Not Limited To:

- Letter from the Europe & Africa President.
- Downgrade mandatory with written report of action to Admincom.

Providing no further offences occur, and without removing the record of this offence from the official's file, the time limit on this offence for further discipline will end three years from the date of infraction and the official may start work from the beginning on the rating lost.

The following are examples of violations, but are not all-inclusive:

All Officials:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Not following the rules in order to enhance skier performance or site reputation by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> abusing any tolerance (IWWF Rule 1.09). allowing abuse of any tolerance without reporting it or taking corrective action, if appropriate. Not following the rules after having been notified of the problem. Knowing the rules were not followed and not reporting it. Engaging in verbal or physical abuse of other officials or competition personnel.
Judges:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Manipulating the timing in tricks to give the skier more or less than 20 seconds. Knowing that the speed was wrong and not reporting it. Knowing that the boat path was wrong and not reporting it.
Scorers:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Intentionally giving a skier or group of skiers a better or worse score in any event or overall. Manipulating the points and credits in scoring tricks to produce more or less points for a skier or group of skiers.
Drivers:	<p>Driving to enhance skier performance with</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> consistently slow times during a Slalom event with one or a group of skiers. a boat path consistently favouring or disfavouring one or a group of skiers. consistently fast times during a Jump event with one or a group of skiers.
Homologators:	<p>Setting up the ski site in violation of the rules to enhance skier performance by</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> setting slalom courses too narrow. allowing the use of excessively long slalom towropes. allowing timing systems to be operated without prior checking. filling out record application forms incorrectly. setting up the ramp incorrectly.

Appendix A – Advice to Federations for National Officials

1. General

The examinations should be organised similarly to those for International Officials but require lower minimum standards as specified below. The examiners should be experienced International Officials. Applications for examination should only be accepted from candidates who have had sufficient experience as assistant officials at competitions and who the Federation believes would carry out their duties and apply the rules with complete impartiality.

2. Minimum Standard

a) Level 3 Judges

Sufficient knowledge of the IWWF Waterski Rules and Europe & Africa Additional Rules to judge at Normal homologation competitions and ability to read Tricks to a minimum standard of 1800 point passes – complete runs of 3500 minimums.

b) Level 3 Judges*

Sufficient knowledge of the IWWF Waterski Rules and Europe & Africa Additional Rules to judge at Normal homologation competitions in the Slalom and Jump Events.

c) Level 3 Homologator

Sufficient knowledge of the IWWF Waterski Rules and Europe & Africa Additional Rules and Homologation Rules and Guidelines and practical experience to demonstrate that he could homologate a Normal homologation competition unsupervised.

d) Level 3 Scorer

Sufficient knowledge of the IWWF Waterski Rules and Europe & Africa Additional Rules applying to calculation, memory of trick values and practical experience to demonstrate he could calculate the results of a Normal homologation competition unsupervised.

e) Level 3 Driver

Sufficient knowledge of the IWWF Waterski Rules and Europe & Africa Additional Rules applying to drivers and driving experience to demonstrate he could drive all events of a Ranking List competition.

f) Level 3 Driver*

Sufficient knowledge of the IWWF Waterski Rules and Europe & Africa Additional Rules applying to drivers and driving experience to demonstrate he could drive Slalom and Tricks at Ranking List competition.

Appendix B – End Course Monitoring

End Course Video

End-course video shall be recorded for the slalom event for all passes. A rigidly mounted video camera shall be operated from a point on the centreline on at least one end of the slalom course, adjusted to show all of the boat guides in clear focus, and equipped with optical (not digital) magnification of sufficient power to display the far entrance/exit gate occupying at least 1/6th of the full width of the screen (1/3 width or larger is recommended).

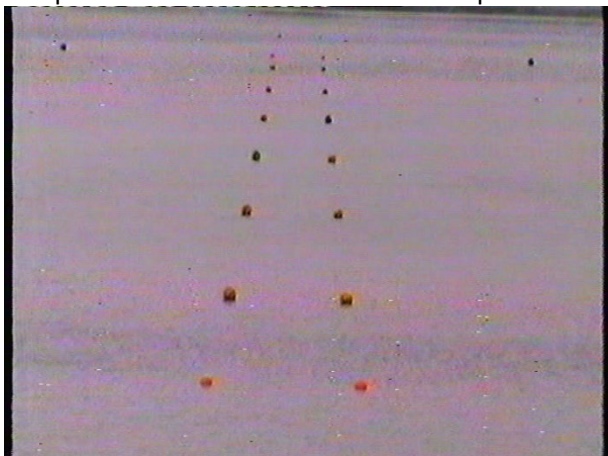
To help the Organiser and the Officials, Confederation E&A has bought the rights for SplashEyeDrive. This software allows Officials to easily verify slalom boat path in real-time.

For the proper functioning of the software the far gates must occupy a minimum 1/3 of screen width

What is needed: A computer, a USB Video capture device and the software.

For Tutorial Videos, the computer specification, to purchase the USB Video Capture device or to download the software go to <http://www.splasheye.com/splasheyedrive>

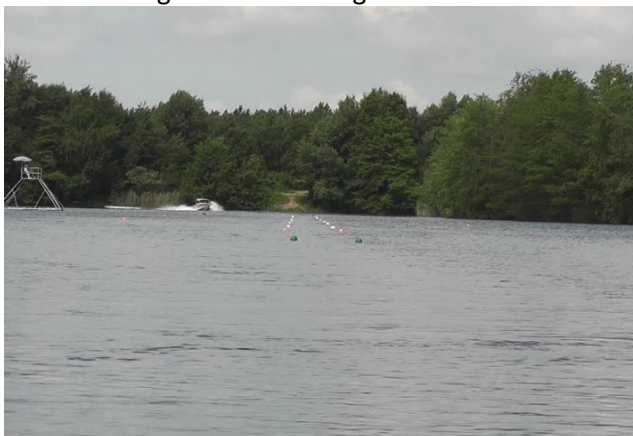
Example of incorrect end course camera placement



Camera too high and not enough zoom



Not enough zoom and image too grainy

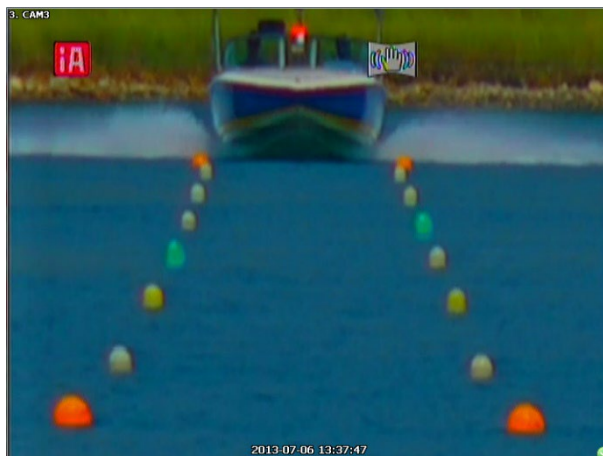


Not enough zoom



Not enough zoom and image too grainy

Examples of correct end course camera placement

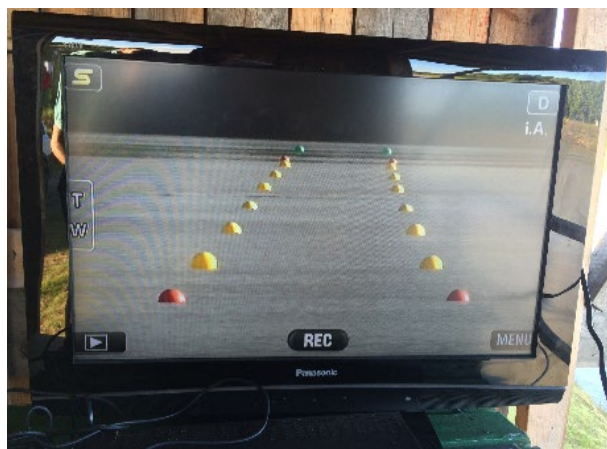
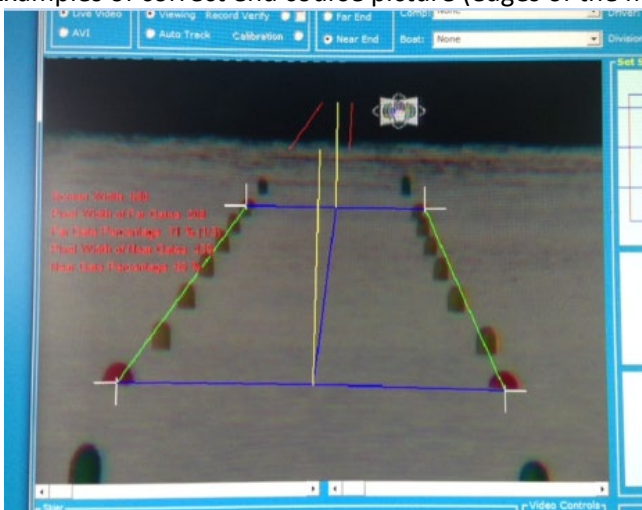


End Course Picture

Before the start of the competition, the Homologator must take a picture of the monitor on the Jury tower where the end course is displayed. The picture must also include the edges of the monitor, so that the gate size ratio can be calculated. The picture has to be emailed to endcourse@splasheye.com in the subject line enter the competition code.

It is the responsibility of the Homologator to physically make and send the end course picture before the start of the competition. The Homologator who fails to do so may incur in a Disciplinary Procedure.

Examples of correct end course picture (edges of the monitor visible)



Examples of incorrect end course picture



Edges of the monitor not visible



Edges of the monitor not visible
camera too high

Appendix C – Video Guidelines

All video footage becomes the property of Europe & Africa Confederation and shall be kept in the custody of the Chief Judge during the competition. The videos required are the originals from the boat camera in tricks and the end course camera in slalom and jump.

The video quality/format must be as required in IWWF rule 5.13 and rule 25.10.

For all RL & RC competitions, all End Course Slalom videos must be submitted to the E&A WSC. In addition, for titled and elite events, Jump End Course and Trick videos should also be submitted to the E&A WSC.

It is the responsibility of the Chief Judge and Organiser to ensure that all required videos are submitted to the WSC within 30 days from the end of the competition. Failure to send the video after October 31st, will result in the site not being permitted to hold a Homologated event the following year.

There are 2 ways to do submit video files to the WSC:

- 1) The organiser can upload the files directly to the E&A storage server. Detailed instructions for uploading files to the WSC Server are available on <https://learn.europewater.ski> in the Homologators section
- 2) The second option is to mail the physical media directly to:
Donal Connolly
Chateau de Poudelay
09230 Fabas
France

Appendix D – Administration and Homologation reporting

ATTENTION				
Federation - Organiser	HOMOLOGATORS	SCORERS	CHIEF JUDGES	ORGANISERS
<p>To ensure continued administration and homologation of our sport, the WSC requires certain data from “N”, “L” and “R” tournaments to be shared. Unfortunately, this sometimes is overlooked or incomplete. We hope that the following table will make the situation clearer.</p>				
WHAT	WHERE	BY WHO	NOTES	WHEN
Registration of Competition	https://ems.iwwf.sport/Organizer/MyCompetitions	Organiser/Federation If registered by Organiser need to be approved by Federation	Include: name, place, data, events, round etc.	According to Additional Rule art. EA4.4
Photo of Slalom End-Course	email to: endcourse@splasheye.com	Homologator	Include the competition code in the subject line	Before the start of the Tournament
Homologation Dossier	Upload to: www.iwstournament.com/homologation/UploadDossiers.htm www.iwwf-ed-ea.org https://ems.iwwf.sport (from November 1 st 2022)	Scorer	The preferred method is for the Homologator to give the homologation dossier to the scorer. The scorer will incorporate the .hom file into the scoring software and all the files will be published at once	ASAP AFTER THE END OF THE TOURNAMENT
IWWF Ranking List Scores	Upload to: www.iwstournament.com/homologation/IWWFRankingScoresUpload.php www.iwwf-ed-ea.org https://ems.iwwf.sport (from November 1 st 2022 -“WSK” file)	Scorer		
Jump times	email to: tchairman@iwsf.com	Scorer		
Scorebook Results PDF or html	Upload to: www.iwstournament.com/homologation/UploadScorebooks.htm www.iwwf-ed-ea.org https://ems.iwwf.sport/	Scorer		
Homologation Dossier	www.iwwf-ed-ea.org https://ems.iwwf.sport (from November 1 st 2022)	Scorer	The preferred method is for the Homologator to give the homologation dossier to the scorer. The scorer will incorporate the .hom file into the scoring software and all the files will be published at once	ASAP AFTER THE END OF THE TOURNAMENT
IWWF Ranking List Scores	www.iwwf-ed-ea.org https://ems.iwwf.sport (from November 1 st 2022 -“WSK” file)	Scorer		
Scorebook Results PDF or html	www.iwwf-ed-ea.org/ https://ems.iwwf.sport/	Scorer		
wst and wsk files	www.iwwf-ed-ea.org/	Scorer		
Tricks Video (if required)				
Slalom End Course	Upload/mail as per the E&A Additional Rules detailed instructions in Appendix C	It is the Organisers and Chief Judge responsibility	If using the FileZilla client, it is important to ensure that all speed restrictions are lifted. Click Transfer>Speedlimits>Configure	WITHIN 30 DAYS AND BEFORE OCTOBER 31ST. THERE ARE SANCTIONS FOR NON COMPLIANCE
Jump End Course (if required)				